

Name:

Teacher:

# Key Words

There are many key words in History!! In the word search below are some of the ore common words. Try to find them, then see which words you can define (you can us a dictionary or the internet to help you).

HISTORIAN

\_\_\_\_\_

PAST \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

TIMELINE \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

EVENT \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

YEAR \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

DATE \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

MONTH \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

AGO \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

CHRONOLOGY \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

HISTORY \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

PLACE \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

HAPPEN \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

H	A	P	P	E	N	C	W	V	C	S	M	Q
B	I	Y	I	J	Y	R	O	T	S	I	H	W
Y	M	S	Y	K	O	V	Q	D	T	D	N	D
E	N	E	T	I	M	E	L	I	N	E	B	A
A	B	F	U	O	L	W	C	E	G	F	V	T
R	X	Y	N	R	R	E	M	Y	O	R	C	E
T	Z	T	W	E	K	I	N	P	L	A	C	E
Y	H	H	Q	T	U	Y	A	H	L	U	V	Y
U	Y	X	E	Y	J	S	G	N	K	E	G	U
I	T	C	L	K	T	U	O	J	N	I	F	H
O	R	V	P	M	H	I	B	T	Y	O	E	N
C	H	R	O	N	O	L	O	G	Y	P	W	B
Q	E	U	E	V	D	O	E	O	H	O	S	F
W	D	I	P	C	S	P	W	P	B	M	A	W

Chronology is a long word, which means putting dates, times and events in order. Look at the images below and put them into Chronological order by writing the letter below the picture into the boxes. (Clue: it spells a word!!)

# How is time divided up?

Century
Hour
Second
Decade
Year
Week
Month
Millennium
Day
Minute

Put the following words in order, from the shortest to the longest.



Draw a line to match the words below to their definition:

Decade	
Century	
Week	
Millennium	
Year	
100 years	
1000 years	
10 Years	
365 days	
7 Days	

Why do you think that knowing this is important for history?

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# What are BC, BCE, AD and CE?

Historians often talk about years as being BC or BCE and AD or CE. This is another way of dividing time. It makes it easier when talking about large areas of time.

## BC and BCE

BC means Before Christ and refers to the time BEFORE Jesus was alive. Many historians now use BCE that means Before Common Era as not everyone believes in Jesus. The Common Era is the years 0—2016 so BEFORE common era is earlier than the year 0.

## AD and CE

AD stands for Anno Domini and refers to the time after Christ. CE means common era which is any time from the year 0.

Year 0

BC or BCE

AD and CE

BC years move backwards in time starting from 0.

AD years move forward in time, starting at 0 and moving forward until today.

2016

(today)

1000

500

100

100

500

1000

1500

# What are BC, BCE, AD and CE?

Using the information from the previous page, add in the missing words.

## BC and BCE

BC means B\_\_\_\_\_ C\_\_\_\_\_ and refers to the time BEFORE J\_\_\_\_\_ was alive. Many historians now use BCE that means B\_\_\_\_\_ C\_\_\_\_\_ E\_\_\_\_\_ as not everyone believe in Jesus. The Common Era is the y\_\_\_\_\_ 0—2016 so BEFORE common era is earlier than the year 0.

## AD and CE

AD stands for A\_\_\_\_\_ D\_\_\_\_\_ and refers to the time after C\_\_\_\_\_. CE means common era which is any t\_\_\_\_\_ from the year 0.

Put this list of year in the correct order—Starting with the EARLIEST and ending with the most recent.

Put this list of year in the correct order—Starting with the MOST RECENT and ending with the earliest.

# Progress Page

Using the grid below, rate how well you can use the skills we have covered so far:

	Agree	Disagree	Not sure	Teacher agree?
I know the definitions of most of the history key words.				
I know how time is divided up.				
I know the difference between a year, a decade, a century and a millennium.				
I know what BC and BCE are and know how to use them.				
I know what AD and CE are and how to use them.				

Give yourself 1 target based on what you think you need to improve:

Teacher comment:

Why do you think it is important to put historical events in order?

How did you work out the correct order?

# Chronology

Cut out these pictures and glue them into chronological order:

Stick you picture in chronological order on this page!!

# Chronology

Battle of Hastings 1066

Romans invade Britain 43 AD

Great Fire of London 1666

Queen Victoria is born 1819

King Charles was executed 1649

London hosts the Olympic Games 2012

Elizabeth II becomes Queen 1952

Henry VIII becomes king 1509

London is bombed 2005

Terrorist Attacks in New York 2001

Industrial Revelation begins 1750

The English public votes to leave the European Union 2016

A time line is a way to put information in chronological order. It makes it very clear where event happen in time. Add the information to the following time line about Bob.



# Timelines

Bob was born in 2004	His Sister, Brenda was born in 2010.	He started secondary school in 2015.	He went on holiday to Florida in 2013
He broke his leg in 2011.	His Nan died on 2009.	He went to his first football match in 2010.	He won his first football championship in 2016.

2004

2016

2010

Draw your own timeline with 8 events:

Do they have any pets?

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What else can we assume?

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## Types of Evidence

Historians are like detectives because they use *SOURCES* and clues left by people of the past. Evidence can be discovered in one of 3 different ways.

Written	Physical	Spoken
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Label the following images with which of these three categories it fits in:


Historians use different terms for different types of evidence.

These are *w* \_\_\_\_\_ evidence for things like \_\_\_\_\_, *s* \_\_\_\_\_ evidence for things such as \_\_\_\_\_ and *p* \_\_\_\_\_ evidence for \_\_\_\_\_.

# Primary and Secondary Sources

In History we get our evidence from two different types of sources:

Once we know the type of historical evidence we have, we need to decide if it was made at the time of the event and therefore is a \_\_\_\_\_ source; or if it has been made later by people who weren't at the event, making it a \_\_\_\_\_ source.

**Primary** sources were made or written at the time an event happened.

**Secondary** sources are made after the time or by someone who wasn't there.

## Examples of Primary Sources

- Diaries
- Newspapers
- Letters
- Photographs
- Buildings
- Museum displays

- Recordings

### Examples of Secondary Sources

- School text book
- TV programmes
- Films
- Plays
- Novels and stories
- History books
- The Internet

Historians use Primary sources to make Secondary sources!

A diary written by Elizabeth I is \_\_\_\_\_ evidence. We know this because \_\_\_\_\_.

A film made by Elizabeth I is \_\_\_\_\_ evidence. We know this because \_\_\_\_\_.

## Primary and Secondary Sources

Sort the evidence below into Primary and Secondary:

A Gun dated from 1879

A History textbook

Anne Frank's Diary

WW2 computer Game

An American poster dated from the 1880's.

A ration book from WW2

A film about the Wild West

Fossilised bones of a saber-toothed cat (Smiladon). Died out about 11,000 years ago

World War 2 veteran talking about his experiences in the war.

## Categorising Historical Events

Historians study different types of events through time. Historians group these events into topics or themes. This makes it easier for people who are interested in history to identify historical changes and study the affect on people in the past and through time.

Political

Economic

Social

Technology

How people earn money and spend their money.

To do with developments in technology and medicine

To do with war, power, government and rights.

People's everyday life at work and at home.

Match the category to its definition.

Why do you think they are split into categories?

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Which do you think would be the most interesting category to study and why?

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Sort these events into the four categories. Put them in **CHRONOLOGICAL** order in your answer box!

# Categorising Historical Events

1918—Women are allowed to vote.	1946—Child benefit was introduced in the UK.
1947—National Health Service was set up.	1872—First FA Cup final.
1829 - first passenger steam train	1908 - first pensions given to people over 70.
1939 - second world war began.	1801 - Britain and Ireland make one country.
1981 - first home computer	1839 - Charles Dickens wrote "Oliver Twist"
1970 - equal pay for men and women.	1963 - First Beatles songs were recorded.
Political	Economic

Social

Technonolgy



# Assessment

1. What does chronological order mean? (1)
  
2. What does BC mean? (1)
  
3. What do we mean by AD (1)
  
4. Julius Caesar first visited Britain in 55BC. He came back the following year was the year then? (1)
  
5. How many years are in the following?(3)
  - Millennium
  - Decade
  - Century
  
6. Put the following events in chronological order.(3)
  - Prince William and Kate get married (2011)
  - Queen Victoria dies (1901)
  - Queen Elizabeth II celebrates her silver jubilee (1977)
  
7. Give an example for each type of evidence. (3)
  - Written
  
  
  - Spoken

- Physical

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8. Are the following Primary or Secondary sources? (5)

Canterbury Cathedral P/S

Richard III by William Shakespeare P/S

Dinosaur bones P/S

The Film "Titanic" P/S

Letters from Princess Diana at William and Harry. P/S

9. Which of these events are political or economic? (4)

- a. House prices going up P/E
- b. Britain become allies with America with the war against terrorism P/E
- c. First female president of USA P/E
- d. Council tax replaces the Poll tax and rates P/E

10. Which of these events is technology or social? (4)

Buy 1 get 1 free on pub meals becomes popular in Britain T/S

The mobile phone was introduced. T/S

The electric car drops in price and becomes affordable. T/S

Music becomes downloadable from the internet. T/S